

Table of Contents

<u>Chapter One: Success In Spite of Schism</u>	1
Introduction.....	2
Literature Review.....	5
The Radical Flank Effect.....	9
Cycles of Solidarity and Schism.....	14
Phase One.....	14
Phase Two.....	15
Phase Three.....	17
Phase Four.....	18
Methodology.....	20
Alternative Explanations.....	22
Why This Movement?.....	23
<u>Chapter Two: Suffrage, Leadership and Division</u>	25
Introduction.....	25
NAWSA.....	27
New Ideas from Abroad.....	33
A New, Radical Leader.....	36
NAWSA: Peace of Suffrage?.....	39
Similar End, Different Means.....	43
Leadership Changes.....	45
Complete Division.....	47
Conclusion	47
<u>Chapter Three: Selective Engagement</u>	48
Introduction.....	48
World War One.....	48
Wilson on Suffrage.....	51
The NWP and WWI.....	52
The Government Responds.....	55
The Final Straw.....	56
The NAWSA Responds.....	60
World War One Ends.....	66
Success.....	67
<u>Chapter Four: Power in Schism</u>	68
Implications for Social Movement Scholarship.....	73
Bibliography.....	75